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第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

- () 1. How much will the man pay?
A. \$ 10. B. \$ 18. C. \$ 20.
- () 2. What does Ms Jones do every day?
A. Work overtime. B. Go jogging.
C. Play tennis.
- () 3. What does the apartment lack according to the man?
A. Machines. B. Furniture. C. Decorations.
- () 4. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. At a gas station. B. At a parking area.
C. At a convenience store.
- () 5. What's wrong with the man's shirt?
A. The size. B. The colour. C. The material.

第二节(共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

- () 6. When will the man's wedding be held?
A. Jan. 1st. B. Jan. 2nd. C. Jan. 3rd.
- () 7. What might the woman do after the conversation?
A. Go to the River Thames.
B. Purchase a present for the man.
C. Buy a costume for the wedding.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

- () 8. Why does the man call the woman?
A. To submit John's paper.
B. To explain John's illness.
C. To seek help for his project.

- () 9. What does the man have to do in the afternoon?
A. Take a history class.
B. Meet the secretary.
C. Have a meeting.

- () 10. What do we know about Edgar?
A. He's sensible.
B. He's energetic.
C. He's considerate.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

- () 11. How will the man speaker make up the rest of the money?
A. By saving it up. B. By taking out a loan.
C. By borrowing it from Rob.
- () 12. What did Rob want the man to do?
A. Do the advertising.
B. Find a good location.
C. Decorate the coffee shop.
- () 13. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Clerk and customer.
B. Agent and buyer.
C. Husband and wife.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 17 题。

- () 14. What is the woman doing?
A. Hosting a programme.
B. Chairing a meeting.
C. Conducting a job interview.
- () 15. When did Cruz set up a platform online?
A. In 2016. B. In 2018. C. In 2019.
- () 16. What is Cruz's attitude towards nicknaming him?
A. Satisfied. B. Uncaring. C. Disapproving.
- () 17. Why does Cruz insist on an adoption fee?
A. To earn adequate money.
B. To expand the adoption centre.
C. To make sure adopters treat cats well.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。

- () 18. Who are the target listeners?
A. Parents. B. Children. C. Athletes.
- () 19. What will the money be mainly used for?
A. Restoring the school library.
B. Building a swimming pool.
C. Sponsoring medical research.
- () 20. Which sport is the least popular?
A. Volleyball. B. The long jump. C. The high jump.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Central Park picnic experiences

Having a picnic with family, friends or colleagues at the Pool with iconic views of the NYC backdrop would give you good feelings. We handle all aspects of your event from beginning to end, so you can just show up and have a great time! Fresh baked service—you can now add games to any picnic experience (details below).

The family-style picnic

It serves a minimum of 15 people.

Our family-style picnic experience is perfect for big groups! It includes the set-up & clean-up, plus fruits and food. Also it includes coolers with ice, blankets, pillows and parasols (遮阳伞). \$ 60.00 per adult, \$ 30.00 per child. It includes a 2-hour picnic with the set-up and clean-up. \$ 50 per adding 1 hour.

The social picnic party

It serves 10 to 12 people.

It comes complete with an entire picnic set-up including extra space, blankets, pillows, and parasols. The meal is a sampling of sandwiches, roast chicken, potato salad, seasonal greens, local cheese platters (拼盘), lemonade, water and something sweet for dessert. Perfect for meeting new friends.

We love this formal picnic!

It serves 4 to 10 people.

Looking for something more formal? This is specially for you! It includes the set-up with a set low-rise table for business talk, a great selection of delicious food, flowers, and the clean-up! Tips are not included—and you should go direct to your picnic expert.

The birthday party picnic

It serves 2 to 18 people.

Besides our signature birthday party cake, we also offer a local cheese platter, seasonal salad, chips, lemonade and water, plus cookies & brownies for dessert! It includes a 2-hour picnic for 2 with the set-up and clean-up. Add up to 16 additional guests. \$ 50 per adding 1 hour. \$ 50 per adding 1 guest. Max 18 guests.

Contact us with questions!

- () 21. What is a new service for the picnic experiences?
- A. New spots with wonderful views.
B. The whole-process service.
C. Allowing of adding games.
D. Offering freshly made bread.
- () 22. How much to pay if families with 12 adults plus 10 kids have a 2-hour picnic?
- A. \$ 720. B. \$ 1,020.
C. \$ 1,070. D. \$ 1,150.
- () 23. What is the most likely basis for setting up these types of picnics?
- A. The expense of the picnic. B. The number of people.
C. The age of the group. D. The purpose of the activity.

B

Eduardo reached into his backpack, searching for his cellphone. He was scared of having to spend the spring break at Aunt Letty's farm. Although he had protested, his parents decided that spending time on the farm would be a great experience for him. They grew up on a farm and believed that responsibility, hard work, and respect for the land were valuable lessons.

"So have you ever ridden a horse?" Aunt Letty asked, trying to turn his attention away from his phone. "Hmm, no," he answered. "Well, we've got a nice calm horse I think you'll like. Hercules sounds like a beast, but he's basically a gentle giant—big, but kind-hearted!" she said, smiling. Eduardo glanced at his aunt, annoyed that he was expected to work. He tried to text a friend but there was no cellphone reception.

The next few days were busy. The crow of the roosters woke them up, and they had breakfast before dawn. Then they went out to the barn to get the feed while the animals waited to be fed. The afternoons were filled with transporting hay, the clean-up, and caring for the animals. At dusk, when the farm was finally quiet, Aunt Letty stretched her arms out and inhaled (吸气) and said, "Just take a deep breath of that sweet country air!" Eduardo, exhausted from his chores, was unable to appreciate his work.

On the third day, without warning, Aunt Letty announced, "It's time to meet Hercules." She led Eduardo into the stables. Aunt Letty was right. Hercules was remarkable!

Aunt Letty held her hand open for Eduardo to take. Reluctantly, he let her guide his hand towards Hercules and allowed the magnificent creature to sniff his palm. Softly, Hercules rubbed

his nose and mouth against him.

"It feels like velvet (天鹅绒)!" Eduardo beamed. An hour later, Eduardo was scratching Hercules on his neck and offering him carrots.

That night, as they headed towards the house, Eduardo was inspired. His arms spreading wide, he inhaled and said, "Take a breath of that sweet country air!"

- () 24. Why did Eduardo's parents send him to the farm?
- A. To show him the beauty of nature.
B. To improve his views on life.
C. To change his attitude to Aunt Letty.
D. To keep him from using a mobile phone.
- () 25. What can we infer about Eduardo from the last four paragraphs?
- A. He discovered the horse was wild.
B. He realized hard work would pay off.
C. He found Aunt Letty demanding but inspiring.
D. He came to appreciate the life on the farm.
- () 26. How did the writer organize this passage?
- A. In space order. B. In time order.
C. From general to specific. D. From specific to general.
- () 27. What can be a suitable title for the text?
- A. Aunt Letty's farm B. A remarkable horse
C. Sweet country air D. Busy country life

C

The days of having a dictionary on your bookshelf are numbered. But that's OK, because everyone already walks around with a dictionary—not the one on your phone, but the one in your head.

Just like a physical dictionary, your mental dictionary contains information about words. This includes the letters, sounds and meaning, or semantics of words, as well as information about parts of speech and how you can fit words together to form grammatical sentences. While a physical dictionary is helpful in sharing knowledge, your personal mental dictionary is customized based on your individual experiences.

What words are in your mental dictionary might overlap with the mental dictionary of someone else who also speaks the same language, but there will also be a lot of differences between the content of your dictionaries. You add words to your mental dictionary through your educational, occupational, cultural and other

life experiences. This customization also means that the size of mental dictionaries is a little bit different from person to person and varies in age. Researchers found that the average 20-year-old American English speaker knows about 42,000 unique words, and this number grows to about 48,000 by age 60. Some people will have even larger vocabularies.

However, your mental dictionary can't be like a physical dictionary since it is dynamic and quickly accessed. Your brain's speed to retrieve a word is very fast. In one study, researchers mapped the time course of word retrieval among 24 college students by recording their brain activity while they named pictures. They found evidence that participants selected words within 200 milliseconds of seeing the image. After word selection, their brains continued to process information about that word, like what sounds are needed to say that chosen word and ignoring related words. This is why you can retrieve words at such speed in real-time conversations, often so quickly that you give little conscious attention to that process.

The next time you have a conversation with someone, take a moment to reflect on why you choose the specific words. Remember that the words you use and the mental dictionary you have are part of what makes you and your voice unique.

- () 28. In Paragraph 2, the author explains the mental dictionary by _____.
- A. making a comparison B. analysing influences
C. drawing conclusions D. offering assumptions
- () 29. What can we infer from Paragraph 3?
- A. People's vocabulary will peak at the age of 60.
B. The content of one's mental dictionary is inherited.
C. Careers have an impact on the size of a mental dictionary.
D. Native English speakers share the same mental dictionaries.
- () 30. What does the underlined word "retrieve" mean in Paragraph 4?
- A. Revise. B. Reacquire.
C. Retell. D. Represent.
- () 31. According to the passage, which of the following may the author agree with most?
- A. People are aware of the word choosing process.
B. Think twice before what to say in a conversation.
C. Printed dictionaries will be replaced by mental ones.
D. Our choices of vocabulary probably tell who we are.

D

When it comes to thriving under pressure, microbes (微生物) have us solidly beaten. New research reveals that *Carnobacterium*, a genus often associated with spoiled meat, can successfully divide and reproduce across an enormous range of external pressures—from the equivalent of a very thin atmosphere to crushing ocean depths. This adaptability is unknown to any other life forms on Earth. Researchers report in *Astrobiology* that such hardiness suggests a single organism could survive in totally different environments throughout the solar system.

Based on previous findings of various *Carnobacterium* strains (菌株) growing well at high and low pressures, University of Florida microbiologist Wayne Nicholson and his colleagues systematically examined 14 strains' responses to a wide span of pressure conditions. The team focused on strains isolated not only from meat (including seafood, chicken, etc.) but also from Siberian permafrost, an Antarctic lake and deep within the North Pacific's Aleutian Trench.

In the laboratory, Nicholson and his team exposed each strain to pressures ranging from 0.01 to 100 times Earth's atmospheric pressure at sea level — corresponding to the pressures on the surface of Mars and inside the liquid water ocean of Jupiter's moon Europa, respectively. The researchers found that 11 strains grew measurably at every pressure tested. "Very few past studies focused on how well microbes tolerate a range of pressures," Nicholson says, but these results are nonetheless surprising given that most other organisms seem to be far more pressure-sensitive. "Humans have trouble breathing on Mount Qomolangma," he notes, "and that's about 30 percent of the sea-level atmospheric pressure."

"Other bacteria have been shown to do well at comparably high pressures," says Felipe Gómez, an astrobiologist at the National Institute of Aerospace Technology in Madrid, who was not involved in the study. But these results are novel because they show that the same *Carnobacterium* strains can endure so much pressure variation. He says, "What's really challenging is the whole range. These microbes' ability means they could, for instance, theoretically survive at various depths in an alien ocean. This has far-reaching astrobiological implications."

()32. How did Wayne Nicholson and his colleagues carry out their research?

- A. Doing a survey. B. Listing examples.
C. Making a model. D. Doing tests.

- ()33. What can we learn from Paragraph 3?
A. The results were not surprising at all.
B. Researchers found that many strains could change at various pressures.
C. Researchers hardly knew the organism's tolerance to the pressure in old days.
D. The research showed why man can't take a breath smoothly on Mount Qomolangma.
- ()34. What's Felipe Gómez's attitude towards the research?
A. Objective. B. Positive.
C. Indifferent. D. Critical.
- ()35. Which of the following is most probably the main idea?
A. Bacteria can survive at different depths.
B. Microbes withstand the solar system's pressure.
C. All life forms' adaptation to the pressure is proved.
D. *Carnobacterium* strains have thrived at great pressures.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

With everything going on in the world, it's no wonder so many of us are struggling to sleep. 36. _____ And it's hard to fall back asleep again. However, simple steps before bed can help.

Test your pillow. If you bought your pillow in 2022, it's already old. The National Sleep Foundation suggests replacing your pillow every one to two years. 37. _____ "When your brain is sending pain signals, it can't send sleep signals," says Dr Michael J Breus, a clinical psychologist and sleep specialist.

Get an hour of sunlight each day. Morning sunlight is important for a good sleep. "It stops producing melatonin in your brain, which helps relieve the sleepy morning feeling," Breus says. It also sets a mental timer to produce melatonin, the so-called sleep hormone, that evening. Aim for 15 to 30 minutes of direct light first and two 15-minute outdoor breaks during the day. 38. _____

Skip salty snacks before bed. In a Japanese study, researchers followed 321 patients with high-salt diets and sleep issues for 12 weeks. 39. _____ And those who consumed more salt woke up more often to go to the bathroom.

40. _____ If you need to air complaints to your family, don't

wait until night. Tough discussions are less likely to disturb your sound sleep if you initiate them earlier. Arguments can activate your sympathetic nervous system, which disturbs sleep. Some research even suggests that going to bed with anger may make you bad-tempered the next morning.

- A. Avoid arguments with your family.
B. Handle your troubles before dinner.
C. It signals to your brain that it is time to be awake.
D. It contributes to good health when you are exposed to light.
E. It's normal to wake up at midnight, especially as you get older.
F. One used for a long time can cause neck pain and restless sleep.
G. When people cut them down, their average toilet trips decreased.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)**第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)**

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

I was struggling earlier in the year, even though I'm a(n) 41 person by nature. The entire world seemed to have come to a stop all of a sudden. I was 42 with worries about my family and paying the bills, and whether life would ever be the same again.

Then, one evening I went outside and 43. The sky was dark and the stars were shining so brightly that I almost held my breath. As I stood under that splendid ceiling, I was filled with 44.

I really wanted to find out more about them. Suddenly, I remembered I'd 45 an app on my phone a couple of months earlier, which 46 all the stars and planets. Together with my daughters, I raced up the stairs, where we had a perfect 47 of the night sky. Using the app, we were excited to 48 that bright white star was Venus. Then we looked past Betelgeuse, a dying red supergiant star 700 times the size of Earth, and many more. 49, the world no longer seemed like an unfamiliar place. It 50 me that Earth had been around for 4.5 billion years and had experienced things much more 51. That realization 52 brought my worries into a much broader perspective (视角).

Plus, that twinkling night sky was just so beautiful—I felt happier and calmer just looking at it. It became our 53 to sit at the window and gaze at the stars every evening. Not only did it help us 54 the reality, but for half an hour each day we got to 55 outside our four walls.

- () 41. A. optimistic
C. independent
- () 42. A. combined
C. consumed
- () 43. A. pulled over
C. headed off
- () 44. A. wonder
C. anxiety
- () 45. A. designed
C. advertised
- () 46. A. reflects
C. measures
- () 47. A. view
C. record
- () 48. A. explain
C. discover
- () 49. A. By the way
C. At that moment
- () 50. A. benefited
C. challenged
- () 51. A. informal
C. conventional
- () 52. A. constantly
C. secretly
- () 53. A. regret
C. adventure
- () 54. A. describe
C. stress
- () 55. A. train
C. travel
- B. patient
D. considerate
B. compared
D. equipped
B. looked up
D. calmed down
B. pride
D. guilt
B. downloaded
D. tested
B. connects
D. identifies
B. memory
D. example
B. imagine
D. indicate
B. At first sight
D. By all means
B. warned
D. struck
B. flexible
D. dramatic
B. instantly
D. randomly
B. routine
D. responsibility
B. ignore
D. face
B. gather
D. recover

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The popularity of ancient towns in the south of the Yangtze River, such as Zhouzhuang and Wuzhen, has aroused a nationwide trend in the construction of ancient towns. Lin Peng, the director of China's Institute of Ancient Cities and Cultural Studies, pointed 56. _____ that there are more than 2,800 developed or developing ancient towns in our country, 57. _____ is definitely the highest number globally.

In ancient towns, 58. _____ immersive (沉浸式) experience being mentioned here has historical and cultural characteristics—the “ancient” of ancient towns. Apart from visible “special buildings”, characteristics also include invisible “culture”. Tourists in ancient towns want to see living 59. _____ (condition) of local people, feel the vitality of town life, try characteristic local snacks 60. _____ (influence) by geography and folk customs, and understand how long history 61. _____ (shape) the local culture. Out of modern fast-paced work and life, tourists want to awaken their inner softness with a slow-moving ancient town.

Touring ancient towns is for recreation, relaxation, and pleasure, 62. _____ if all the ancient towns in different places are the same and cannot find their own 63. _____ (unique), then ancient town tourism will 64. _____ (eventual) decline. Let every ancient town become a unique historical imprint (印记), so that tourists can find their “poetry and distance” while 65. _____ (wander) through the ancient towns. This is the soul that ancient towns need to regain.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 今天你校组织高三学生参观了市博物馆举办的“中国航天成就展”。请你就此次活动用英语写一篇题为“A visit to the Achievement Expo of China Aerospace”的短文, 向学校的 *Campus Life Monthly* 投稿, 分享此次活动。内容包括:

1. 参加人员;
2. 活动内容;
3. 个人感想。

注意: 1. 词数 80 个左右;
2. 可适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

A visit to the Achievement Expo of China Aerospace

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My four-year-old son Jack had a vast collection of toy cars, his prized possessions. One day, I jokingly suggested, “Jack, how about

giving away some of your toy cars to the children who don't have any?” “No, these are mine,” he said angrily, holding on to his toy cars tightly. At that moment, I knew he didn't grasp the importance of sharing. Therefore, I decided it was time for me to teach him a valuable lesson.

The next day, I planned a special day out with him with the aim of gently getting him to open his heart. Our special day began with a visit to the local park, a place where Jack always feels pleased. We found a tree coming into flower, bathed in the warm sunlight. Nearby, a group of children were playing together. “Look, Jack,” I pointed them out. “See how they're sharing their toys? Notice the smiles on their faces?” Those children attracted Jack's attention. He watched carefully as one child passed a bright red toy truck to another, and he noticed how their faces lit up in a shared moment of happiness. It made him feel curious. I continued, “Sharing doesn't just make others happy, it can make you feel good too.” Jack kept silent with his expression becoming thoughtful and a bit doubtful.

On the way home, we stopped by a small community centre which was hosting a charity event. Volunteers, cheerful and warm, were collecting toys for the poor children. Tables in front of them were decorated with various kinds of toys. Jack observed some children of his age eagerly contributing toys, their faces shining with pride and happiness. “See, Jack,” I whispered. “A small act of kindness can bring great joy to you and others.” Jack made no reply but from his hesitant look I could see he was struggling with an internal conflict.

注意: 续写词数应为 150 个左右。

Paragraph 1:

As we were about to leave, a little girl arrived. _____

Paragraph 2:

Moved by the little girl, Jack urged me to take him home. _____